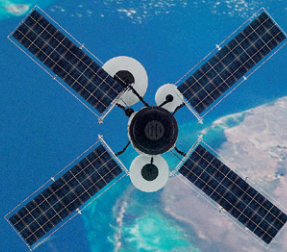


2026



Tesoro
Público

Spanish Central Government Securities Auctions Calendar



This calendar has been prepared to help those involved with Government Securities with their work. Therefore, the holidays for the real-time euro payment system TARGET are highlighted because the Public Debt market is closed for trading. | The contents of this publication do not replace or override the regulations on Spanish Government Securities under any scenario. | Note that the Spanish Treasury may decide to auction or issue new debt products other than those listed in this calendar, and may also opt to cancel a particular auction. Any such changes will be announced with sufficient prior notice.

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Público

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January 2026

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
1				1	2	3	4
2	5	6	7	8*	9	10	11
3	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
4	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
5	26	27	28	29	30	31	

13	6 and 12-month Letras del Tesoro	8*	15	Bonos and Obligaciones del Estado
20	3 and 9-month Letras del Tesoro	1		Target holiday

Auctions	Letras 6 and 12	Letras 3 and 9	Bonos and Obligaciones	Bonos and Obligaciones
Bids**	09/01/2026	16/01/2026	07/01/2026	14/01/2026
Auctions	13/01/2026	20/01/2026	08/01/2026*	15/01/2026
Issuance	16/01/2026	23/01/2026	13/01/2026	20/01/2026

* May include inflation-linked Bonos and Obligaciones.

** Individual Direct Account Holders in Banco de España before 14:00 (Spanish mainland time). Members of the Public Debt Primary Market registered before Banco de España, from 8:30 to 10:00 on the auction date. Primary dealers have an extra half hour (until 10:30) in which to present their bids.

LETRAS DEL TESORO

Letras del Tesoro are fixed-income securities that do not pay a periodic interest rate as a coupon, so their yield or return is the difference between the Letras' redemption value (1,000 euros) and its purchase price. The Spanish Treasury issues 3, 6, 9 and 12-month Letras on a monthly basis.

Letras are issued in auctions that are usually held to coincide with the redemption of a previous Letra (6 and 12 month tenors) and following Tuesday (3 and 9 month tenors), according to the annual calendar. The minimum per bid is 1,000 euros and any higher bids must be submitted in multiples of that amount.

BONOS Y OBLIGACIONES DEL ESTADO

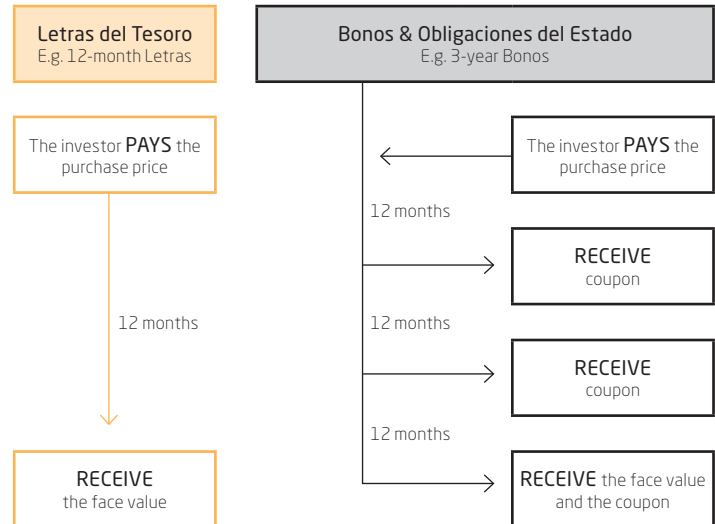
Bonos and Obligaciones del Estado are securities with periodic interest in the form of a coupon. The accrued coupon is paid annually and represents the nominal interest rate of the bond. Bonos and Obligaciones only differ in their maturities: 3 and 5 years for Bonos and 7, 10, 15, 20, 30 and 50 years for Obligaciones.

The Spanish Treasury also issues Bonos and Obligaciones linked to European inflation, either by auction or by syndication.

As in previous years, the Treasury may choose to auction new bonds or tranches of already outstanding off-the-run securities. Bonos del Estado and Obligaciones del Estado are generally auctioned on the first and third Thursday of each month. The references to be issued are generally announced on the Friday immediately preceding each auction date.

As with Letras, the minimum per bid is 1,000 euros and any higher bids must be submitted in multiples of that amount.

The following diagrams illustrate how these securities work:





February 2026

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
5							1
6	2	3	4	5*	6	7	8
7	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
8	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
9	23	24	25	26	27	28	

3 6 and 12-month Letras del Tesoro **5*** **19** Bonos and Obligaciones del Estado

10 3 and 9-month Letras del Tesoro

Auctions	Letras 6 and 12	Letras 3 and 9	Bonos and Obligaciones	Bonos and Obligaciones
Bids**	30/01/2026	06/02/2026	04/02/2026	18/02/2026
Auctions	03/02/2026	10/02/2026	05/02/2026*	19/02/2026
Issuance	06/02/2026	13/02/2026	10/02/2026	24/02/2026

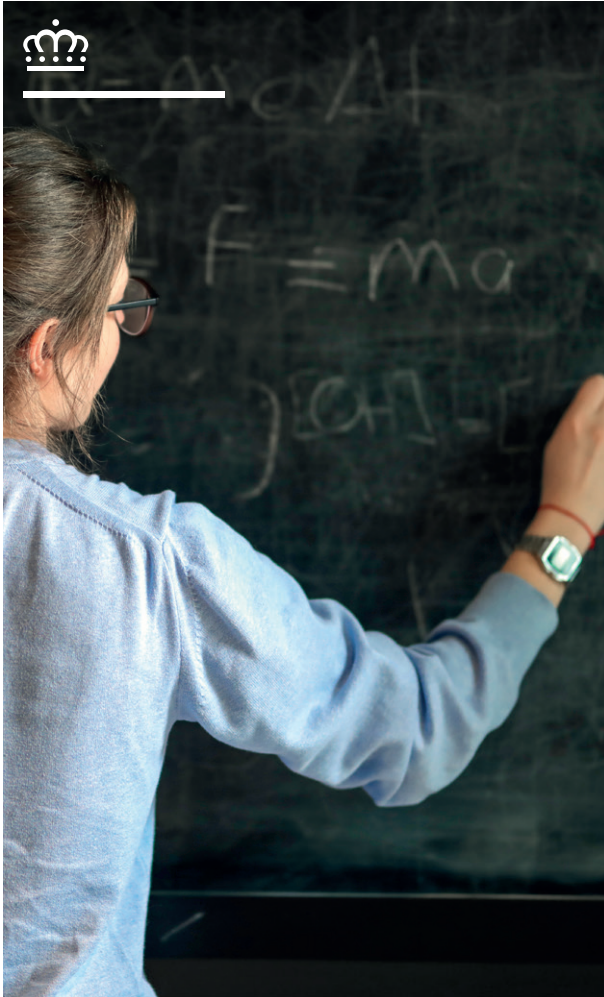
* May include inflation-linked Bonos and Obligaciones.

** Individual Direct Account Holders in Banco de España before 14:00 (Spanish mainland time). Members of the Public Debt Primary Market registered before Banco de España, from 8:30 to 10:00 on the auction date. Primary dealers have an extra half hour (until 10:30) in which to present their bids.

Main characteristics of Letras del Tesoro

		3, 6, 9 AND 12-MONTH LETRAS
NOMINAL VALUE		€1,000
INTEREST RATE		Implicit in price
ISSUANCE METHOD		Auction
MINIMUM BID		€1,000
DEADLINE FOR BIDS:		
Market members		Auction date
Non-members		Two business days before the auction
SETTLEMENT DATE		Three business days after the auction
PAYMENT DATE:		
Market members		Settlement date
Non-members		One business day before settlement
TAXATION ⁽¹⁾		
RESIDENTS	Personal income tax	The first €6,000 of yield (the difference between the purchase and the sales or amortization price) are taxed at 19%, the following €44,000 at 21%, the following €150,000 at 23%, the following €100,000 at 27% and from then on, at 30%. It is not subject to withholding tax.
	Corporate income tax	Income on Treasury Securities held by corporate income taxpayers is not subject to withholding tax.
NON RESIDENTS		Non-resident individuals or entities are exempt from paying tax in Spain on income obtained from Treasury Securities, provided they do not operate through a permanent establishment in Spain.

1. According to legislation in force in 2025.



March 2026

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
9							1
10	2	3	4	5*	6	7	8
11	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
12	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
13	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
14	30	31					

3 6 and 12-month Letras del Tesoro **5*** **19** Bonos and Obligaciones del Estado

10 3 and 9-month Letras del Tesoro

Auctions	Letras 6 and 12	Letras 3 and 9	Bonos and Obligaciones	Bonos and Obligaciones
Bids**	27/02/2026	06/03/2026	04/03/2026	18/03/2026
Auctions	03/03/2026	10/03/2026	05/03/2026*	19/03/2026
Issuance	06/03/2026	13/03/2026	10/03/2026	24/03/2026

* May include inflation-linked Bonos and Obligaciones.

** Individual Direct Account Holders in Banco de España before 14:00 (Spanish mainland time). Members of the Public Debt Primary Market registered before Banco de España, from 8:30 to 10:00 on the auction date. Primary dealers have an extra half hour (until 10:30) in which to present their bids.



Main characteristics of Bonos and Obligaciones del Estado

	NOMINAL OR LINKED 3 AND 5-YEAR BONOS	NOMINAL OR LINKED 7, 10, 15, 20, 30 AND 50-YEAR OBLIGACIONES
NOMINAL VALUE	€1,000 ⁽¹⁾	€1,000 ⁽¹⁾
INTEREST RATE	Annual coupon	Annual coupon
ISSUANCE METHOD	Auction	Auction or Syndication
MINIMUM BID	€1,000	€1,000
DEADLINE FOR BIDS:		
Market members	Auction date	Auction date
Non members	One business day before the auction	One business day before the auction
SETTLEMENT DATE	Three business days after the auction	Three business days after the auction
PAYMENT DATE:		
Market members	Settlement date	Settlement date
Non members	One business day before settlement	One business day before settlement
TAXATION ⁽²⁾		
RESIDENTS	Personal Income tax	Coupon payments are treated as capital income and subject to withholding tax of 19%. Income raised from their sale or redemption is also considered capital income, but is not subject to withholding tax except in the case of "coupon-washing" operations. All these yields are included in the savings income and the first €6,000 are taxed at 19%, the following €44,000 at 21%, the following €150,000 at 23%, the following €100,000 at 27% and from then on, at 30%.
	Corporate income tax	In general, income on Treasury Securities held by corporate income taxpayers is not subject to withholding tax. Exceptions are the income earned on financial accounts based on Treasury Securities or derived from the sale or redemption of Fondtesoro holdings. Such income will, as a rule, be liable for withholding tax of 19%.
NON RESIDENTS	Non-resident individuals or entities are exempt from paying tax or withholding tax in Spain on the income obtained from Treasury Securities, provided they do not operate through a permanent establishment in Spain.	

1. In the case of inflation-linked Bonos and Obligaciones, the bond's principal increases in line with cumulative inflation since the first day of the accrual period of the first coupon.

2. According to legislation in force in 2025.



April 2026

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
14			1	2	3	4	5
15	6	7	8	9*	10	11	12
16	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
17	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
18	27	28	29	30			

7	6 and 12-month Letras del Tesoro	9*	16	Bonos and Obligaciones del Estado
14	3 and 9-month Letras del Tesoro	3	6	Target holiday

Auctions	Letras 6 and 12	Letras 3 and 9	Bonos and Obligaciones	Bonos and Obligaciones
Bids**	01/04/2026	10/04/2026	08/04/2026	15/04/2026
Auctions	07/04/2026	14/04/2026	09/04/2026*	16/04/2026
Issuance	10/04/2026	17/04/2026	14/04/2026	21/04/2026

* May include inflation-linked Bonos and Obligaciones.

** Individual Direct Account Holders in Banco de España before 14:00 (Spanish mainland time). Members of the Public Debt Primary Market registered before Banco de España, from 8:30 to 10:00 on the auction date. Primary dealers have an extra half hour (until 10:30) in which to present their bids.



Inflation-Linked Bonos and Obligaciones

CONCEPT AND CHARACTERISTICS

An index-linked bond is one that pays a fixed coupon, but whose principal varies in line with movements in a price index. In a context of positive inflation, the principal increases with time, so that coupon payments also grow. A floor is usually set for the principal, so its redemption value is never less than the nominal value. Investors are thus safeguarded against a capital loss due to negative inflation. The characteristics of inflation-linked Bonos and Obligaciones issued by the Treasury since 2014 are as follows:

NOMINAL VALUE: €1,000

REAL COUPON: Fixed percentage of principal. The rate is determined at issue and remains fixed throughout the bond's life.

REFERENCE INDEX: The Eurozone Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) published monthly by Eurostat.

DAILY INFLATION REFERENCE: An index measuring day-to-day inflation calculated by linear interpolation according to the following formula:

$$DIR_{d,m} = HICP_{m-3} + (HICP_{m-2} - HICP_{m-3}) * (d-1) / (dd), \text{ where:}$$

- The reference applicable to the first day of a month m is the HICP for month $m-3$;
- The reference for any other day of month is calculated by linear interpolation between HICP for month $m-3$ and the HICP for month $m-2$;
- d stands for the day of the month m corresponding to the calculation date.
- dd stands for the total number of days in the month of the calculation date.

The basic reference is the daily inflation reference on the first day of the accrual period of the first coupon. The first day of the accrual period of the first coupon is one year before its payment is due, regardless of the date of first issuance.

INDEXATION COEFFICIENT: $IC_{d,m} = DIR_{d,m} / \text{Basic Reference}$

COUPON PAYABLE: Real Coupon x Nominal x Indexation Coefficient. If inflation is negative in a given year, the coupon payable will be less than that of the preceding year, but never negative. Linked Bonos and Obligaciones are invariably issued with a complete first coupon, never a short one, and will generally include accrued interest on their first issuance date. Accrued interest will also be calculated using the corresponding indexation coefficient.

REDEMPTION: Nominal x Indexation Coefficient applicable at maturity date. Should the indexation coefficient at maturity be lower than 1, redemption shall be at par.

CONVENTION: Actual / Actual (ICMA), Unadjusted Following

APPLICABLE LEGISLATION AND TAXATION: Same as for nominal bonds⁽¹⁾

1. Inflation-linked Bonos and Obligaciones are mixed-yield assets. Income earned on their sale or redemption is subject to withholding tax unless it comes within the terms of Article 91.4 of Royal Decree 439/2007, dated March 30, approving the Personal Income Tax Regulation and amending the Regulation of Pension Funds and Plans, approved by Royal Decree 304/2004 of February 20, with regard to their consideration as assets with an explicit yield.

LINKED BOND AUCTIONS

These products became part of regular auctions in 2015 in order to provide a regular flow of liquidity to the inflation-linked curve of Bonos and Obligaciones, with separate issuance targets set for nominal Bonos and Obligaciones and linked Bonos and Obligaciones. The Spanish Treasury may choose to offer linked bonds at the auctions held on the first Thursday of each month, in which case their sale will be announced and auctioned simultaneously with other nominal bonds.



May 2026

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
18					1	2	3
19	4	5	6	7*	8	9	10
20	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
21	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
22	25	26	27	28	29	30	31

5 6 and 12-month Letras del Tesoro **7*** **21** Bonos and Obligaciones del Estado

12 3 and 9-month Letras del Tesoro **1** Target holiday

Auctions	Letras 6 and 12	Letras 3 and 9	Bonos and Obligaciones	Bonos and Obligaciones
Bids**	30/04/2026	08/05/2026	06/05/2026	20/05/2026
Auctions	05/05/2026	12/05/2026	07/05/2026*	21/05/2026
Issuance	08/05/2026	15/05/2026	12/05/2026	26/05/2026

* May include inflation-linked Bonos and Obligaciones.

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Products based on treasury securities

STRIPS OR STRIPPED SECURITIES

Stripping and reconstitution operations can be carried out on Bonos and Obligaciones del Estado. The separation of a bond into stripped securities (commonly called Strips) involves the discontinuation of a bond and the replacement of its cash flows (coupons and principal) by new securities with an implicit yield, similar in structure to Letras del Tesoro. Through this process, each individual coupon becomes a security (a coupon strip) with its maturity date coinciding with the payment date of the original coupon and its redemption value with the amount of the coupon. The payment of principal is also transformed into a security (a principal strip) whose maturity coincides with the corresponding redemption date and whose redemption value is equal to that of the original stripped asset.

Reconstitution is the reverse process, that is, the repackaging of a Bond from its component Strips.

REPOS ON GOVERNMENT DEBT

Repo transactions are those in which the two sides agree to simultaneously close two operations, a buy (sell) and a sell (buy), on a given security at a price established beforehand. Repos on Treasury securities are fully guaranteed by the Spanish Government Debt, and provide investors access to transactions that may better their needs.

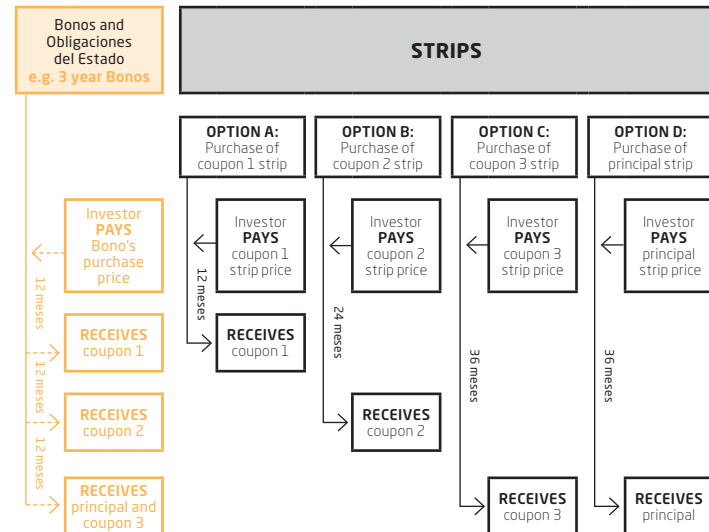
From a financial standpoint, when an investor buys a repo, a financial entity sells him or her a Treasury Security with the commitment to buy it back on a given date at a pre-agreed price. The investor earns a return equal to the difference between both prices, while enjoying the safety that comes with a Treasury investment.

Repos can only be carried out with financial institutions. Neither direct accounts nor online purchasing system of www.tesoro.es admit repo operations on Treasury Securities.

Note that the Spanish Treasury does not issue Strips directly. They are marketed by financial institutions, thus can only be acquired from them and not through Banco de España or through www.tesoro.es.

Strip maturities run up to 2071, which makes it easier for investors to find a term that matches their own preferences.

The depiction of this operation is as follows:





June 2026

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
23	1	2	3	4*	5	6	7
24	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
25	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
26	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
27	29	30					

2 6 and 12-month Letras del Tesoro **4*** **18** Bonos and Obligaciones del Estado

9 3 and 9-month Letras del Tesoro

Auctions	Letras 6 and 12	Letras 3 and 9	Bonos and Obligaciones	Bonos and Obligaciones
Bids**	29/05/2026	05/06/2026	03/06/2026	17/06/2026
Auctions	02/06/2026	09/06/2026	04/06/2026*	18/06/2026
Issuance	05/06/2026	12/06/2026	09/06/2026	23/06/2026

* May include inflation-linked Bonos and Obligaciones.

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The Kingdom of Spain's sovereign green Bond Program

The Spanish Government's commitment to the ecological transition requires channeling large amounts of financial resources to less carbon-intensive production methods. Additionally, investors are increasingly demanding that capital flows be directed towards sustainable activities. This has led to an exponential growth of the green bond market, especially for those issued by sovereigns.

These sovereign green bonds are comparable to other government bonds. However, unlike traditional bonds, the capital raised at issuance must be allocated to sustainable activities and the issuer adopts a firm commitment to report to investors on a regular basis.

The Interministerial Working Group for the Structuring and Issuance of Green Bonds and Promotion of Sustainable Finance was created in March 2021. This group includes all the ministries with eligible expenditure for green issuance:

- Ministry of Economy, Trade and Business (presidency).
- Ministry for Ecological Transition and the Demographic Challenge (vice-presidency).
- Ministry of Finance.
- Ministry of Transport and Sustainable Mobility.
- Ministry of Science, Innovation and University.
- Ministry of Industry and Tourism.
- Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food.
- General Comptroller of the State Administration.

This Working Group developed the Kingdom of Spain's Green Bond Framework, which contains the main objectives, eligibility criteria and spending categories that define the green bond program. This Framework was analyzed by Vigeo Eiris, an independent entity, which gave the highest possible rating for each category that was analyzed. Additionally, the Framework itself received the highest rating that Vigeo Eiris has given a European sovereign issuer, which highlights Spain's commitment to sustainability.

In September 2021, the Spanish Treasury carried out the inaugural issuance of a green bond through a syndicated transaction, for a total of 5 billion euros. Since then it has been issued through the auction system, raising the total outstanding volume slightly above 18 billion euros. These issuances met a strong market demand, which helped the Spanish Treasury reduce its cost at issuance and broaden its investor base towards sustainable investors.

Looking forward, the bond will be re-opened to increase the amount in circulation and further contribute to the financing of Spain's commitments to the ecological transition.



July 2026

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
27			1	2*	3	4	5
28	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
29	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
30	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
31	27	28	29	30	31		

7 6 and 12-month Letras del Tesoro **2*** **16** Bonos and Obligaciones del Estado

14 3 and 9-month Letras del Tesoro

Auctions	Letras 6 and 12	Letras 3 and 9	Bonos and Obligaciones	Bonos and Obligaciones
Bids**	03/07/2026	10/07/2026	01/07/2026	15/07/2026
Auctions	07/07/2026	14/07/2026	02/07/2026*	16/07/2026
Issuance	10/07/2026	17/07/2026	07/07/2026	21/07/2026

* May include inflation-linked Bonos and Obligaciones.

** Individual Direct Account Holders in Banco de España before 14:00 (Spanish mainland time). Members of the Public Debt Primary Market registered before Banco de España, from 8:30 to 10:00 on the auction date. Primary dealers have an extra half hour (until 10:30) in which to present their bids.



Price and yield of Letras, Bonos and Obligaciones

LETRAS DEL TESORO are issued at a discount or at a premium. Letras, as such, do not pay an annual coupon. Their yield is the difference between the acquisition price and their face or redemption value, which is 1,000 euros per bill. For instance, when an investor buys a Letra del Tesoro, he or she is acquiring the right to collect 1,000 euros on the bill's maturity at a price that is below or above 1,000 euros at the moment of purchase.

The following formula allows us to calculate the price and interest rate of Letras del Tesoro, depending on the term:

$P = \frac{100}{1 + \frac{di}{360}}$	For Letras del Tesoro with a term of one year or less to maturity.
$P = \frac{100}{(1+i)^{\frac{d}{360}}}$	For Letras del Tesoro with a term more than one year until maturity.

"P" is the price of the bill in percentage terms, "d" is the number of days remaining to maturity, and "i" is the effective annual interest rate expressed as a decimal. Note that the market convention used is ACTUAL/360.

The yield of **BONOS DEL ESTADO AND OBLIGACIONES DEL ESTADO** has two components:

- The coupon or fixed interest rate paid on the face value, which is collected each year over the life of the bond. For instance, the 15-year Obligación del Estado maturing January 31, 2041 pays a coupon or fixed annual interest of 3.50% every January until its maturity in 2041; that is, for each Bono with a face value of 1,000 euros, the holder will receive 35 euros each January in coupon payments.
- The difference between the price at which the investor purchased (the subscription price if he or she bought at auction) and the sale price, which will be face value, if the Bono or Obligación is held to maturity, or the current market price if it is sold before. This current market price will depend on the performance of the market interest rates.

The return of an investment in Letras del Tesoro or Bonos and Obligaciones del Estado is usually expressed in terms of yield, which is the interest rate that equates the capital invested now and the discounted value of all future cash flows deriving from the bond's ownership. The formula for bond price-yield is explained more fully in the Debt section of our webpage www.tesoro.es.



August 2026

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
31						1	2
32	3	4	5	6*	7	8	9
33	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
34	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
35	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
36	31						

- 4** 6 and 12-month Letras del Tesoro
- 6*** **20** Bonos and Obligaciones del Estado
- 11** 3 and 9-month Letras del Tesoro

Auctions	Letras 6 and 12	Letras 3 and 9	Bonos and Obligaciones	Bonos and Obligaciones
Bids**	31/07/2026	07/08/2026	05/08/2026	19/08/2026
Auctions	04/08/2026	11/08/2026	06/08/2026*	20/08/2026
Issuance	07/08/2026	14/08/2026	11/08/2026	25/08/2026

* May include inflation-linked Bonos and Obligaciones.
 ** Individual Direct Account Holders in Banco de España before 14:00 (Spanish mainland time). Members of the Public Debt Primary Market registered before Banco de España, from 8:30 to 10:00 on the auction date. Primary dealers have an extra half hour (until 10:30) in which to present their bids.



Auction procedures

Government Debt is issued mainly through auctions, held on the dates set forth in the annual calendar published by the Treasury, at which all investors may place competitive or non-competitive bids.

Competitive bids should be submitted in terms of prices in auctions of Bonos del Estado and Obligaciones del Estado, and in yield terms at Letras del Tesoro. Non-competitive bids have no price stated as they are allotted at the weighted average price of the auction round. In both cases, the minimum per bid is a nominal value of 1,000 euros and any higher bids should be submitted in multiples of that amount. Non-competitive bids are capped at five million euros per subscriber.

The deadlines for bid submission are as follows:

- The members of the Primary market of Public Debt at Banco de España notify their bids to Banco de España between 8:30 and 10:00 on the auction date.
- Primary Dealers have an extra half an hour (until 10:30) to submit their bids.
- Persons operating through Direct Accounts at Banco de España can present their bids directly at the central bank or online via **www.tesoro.es**.
 - In the first case, bids may be entered up to two business days before the auction in the case of Letras del Tesoro and up to one business day in the case of Bonos del Estado and Obligaciones del Estado, in both cases depending on the payment method (up to 2:00 p.m.).
 - For the Internet bids, the submission deadline is one week before Letras del Tesoro and two days before for Bonos and Obligaciones del Estado, with the funds deposited in Banco de España at least two days prior to the auction date.

Auctions are resolved as follows:

1. Bids are ranked in descending order of price.
2. Once the amount to be conceded and the lowest (stop-out) price at which bids will be accepted have been decided, non-competitive bids are allotted along with competitive bids priced at stop-out or higher. In the case that a pro-rata allotment is necessary, it will only affect the bids made at the stop-out price.
3. The accepted competitive orders then serve to calculate the auction's weighted average price. Bids between the stop-out and weighted average price pay the price at which the bids were made. Bids priced higher than the weighted average and non-competitive bids are allotted at the weighted average price.

Auction results are posted at **www.tesoro.es**, with securities delivered three business days after the resolution date.



September 2026

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
36		1	2	3*	4	5	6
37	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
38	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
39	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
40	28	29	30				

1 6 and 12-month Letras del Tesoro **3*** **17** Bonos and Obligaciones del Estado

8 3 and 9-month Letras del Tesoro

Auctions	Letras 6 and 12	Letras 3 and 9	Bonos and Obligaciones	Bonos and Obligaciones
Bids**	28/08/2026	04/09/2026	02/09/2026	16/09/2026
Auctions	01/09/2026	08/09/2026	03/09/2026*	17/09/2026
Issuance	04/09/2026	11/09/2026	08/09/2026	22/09/2026

* May include inflation-linked Bonos and Obligaciones.

** Individual Direct Account Holders in Banco de España before 14:00 (Spanish mainland time). Members of the Public Debt Primary Market registered before Banco de España, from 8:30 to 10:00 on the auction date. Primary dealers have an extra half hour (until 10:30) in which to present their bids.



How to buy spanish government debt

Treasury Securities can be purchased through various channels:

DIRECT ACCOUNTS AT BANCO DE ESPAÑA

Investors may subscribe to Spanish Treasury auctions at all branches of Banco de España. Buyers must visit their local branch within the subscription window established for the corresponding auction, with their national ID or tax document, the details of the current account to which payment should be made, and the money they wish to invest in the form of a cleared cheque, banker's draft, current account cheque or cash.

Banco de España applies neither management nor custody fees to this kind of transaction. The only charge to investors is 1.5 thousandth of the amount of interest or redemption payments transferred to the specified account, within a minimum of 0.90 euros and maximum of 200 euros. The service supports Public Debt subscription at auction via competitive or non-competitive bids, the sale of Treasury Securities under limit or market orders, the transfer of investments between Specialized Dealers and automatic reinvestment in Debt securities.

Information regarding Banco de España's Direct Account Service, including the documentation required to operate, the corresponding forms and the link to request a face-to-face prior appointment, is available on [Banco de España's website](#).

ONLINE VIA www.tesoro.es

Buyers must be in possession of a certificate recognized by Cl@ve (a shared platform for the identification, authentication and electronic signature of citizens before bodies of the State Administration, based on the use of preset codes) such as an electronic Spanish ID document or the Digital Certificate issued by the Spanish Mint (FNMT). This channel has three advantages for the investor: the convenience of the Internet, system safety (requiring use of an advanced electronic signature) and the same fees as Direct Accounts. Moreover, accounts can be opened in the name of one or several holders.

THROUGH A FINANCIAL INTERMEDIARY

Bank, savings bank, credit cooperative, broker-dealer or broker, who will process the order through a Specialized Dealer ("Entidad Gestora") belonging to the Spanish Stock Exchange.

THROUGH THE SPANISH STOCK EXCHANGE

All Treasury Securities can be bought or sold through the Public Debt electronic platform run by the Spanish Stock Exchange. In this case, buy orders must be entered through a market member as with any other exchange-traded security.

Users can direct any enquiries or suggestions that arise during the process to consejuda@economia.gob.es. Or call the dedicated helpline on **060**.



October 2026

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
40				1*	2	3	4
41	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
42	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
43	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
44	26	27	28	29	30	31	

6 6 and 12-month Letras del Tesoro **1*** **15** Bonos and Obligaciones del Estado

13 3 and 9-month Letras del Tesoro

Auctions	Letras 6 and 12	Letras 3 and 9	Bonos and Obligaciones	Bonos and Obligaciones
Bids**	02/10/2026	08/10/2026	30/09/2026	14/10/2026
Auctions	06/10/2026	13/10/2026	01/10/2026*	15/10/2026
Issuance	09/10/2026	16/10/2026	06/10/2026	20/10/2026

* May include inflation-linked Bonos and Obligaciones.

** Individual Direct Account Holders in Banco de España before 14:00 (Spanish mainland time). Members of the Public Debt Primary Market registered before Banco de España, from 8:30 to 10:00 on the auction date. Primary dealers have an extra half hour (until 10:30) in which to present their bids.

The Spanish Treasury operates a simple and convenient service for the online purchase of Spanish Treasury Securities (**www.tesoro.es**). This sales channel supplements the book-entry accounts system run by Banco de España, and is open to individual investors residing in Spain. It also offers the same fees as the Direct Accounts operated by Banco de España branches.

Investors who wish to acquire Treasury Securities online will need to possess a certificate recognized by Cl@ve (electronic ID for the State Administration), such as an electronic Spanish ID document or the Digital Certificate issued by the Spanish National Mint (FNMT), an advanced electronic signature whose messages are encrypted so their content is illegible to anyone but the intended recipient.

Once in possession of the certificate, you may purchase Debt through **www.tesoro.es** website. The service supports Public Debt subscription on the primary market in the name of one or several account holders and via competitive or non-competitive bids, the sale of Treasury securities under limit or market orders, the transfer of investments between Specialized Dealers ("Entidades Gestoras"), automatic reinvestment in Debt securities and up-to-the-minute investment checks.

The Spanish Treasury offers on its website a guide describing each step of the process to purchase Spanish Treasury Securities and a web demo that allows users to simulate transactions without actual closure so that they can get familiarized with how it works.

For more information on this online channel visit **www.tesoro.es** or call our helpline at **060**.



November 2026

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
44							1
45	2	3	4	5*	6	7	8
46	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
47	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
48	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
49	30						

3 6 and 12-month Letras del Tesoro **5*** **19** Bonos and Obligaciones del Estado

10 3 and 9-month Letras del Tesoro

Auctions	Letras 6 and 12	Letras 3 and 9	Bonos and Obligaciones	Bonos and Obligaciones
Bids**	30/10/2026	06/11/2026	04/11/2026	18/11/2026
Auctions	03/11/2026	10/11/2026	05/11/2026*	19/11/2026
Issuance	06/11/2026	13/11/2026	10/11/2026	24/11/2026

* May include inflation-linked Bonos and Obligaciones.

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Fondtesoros are mutual funds holding most of their assets in Treasury Securities. They are run by management companies bound by a collaboration with the Spanish Treasury to fulfill certain requirements. Therefore, they combine the advantages of a mutual fund investment (liquidity, tax treatment) with the safety and income of Treasury Securities.

There are three types of Fondtesoro products: short-term Fondtesoro, long-term Fondtesoro and Fondtesoro plus. Their main characteristics are set out in the table below. Short-term Fondtesoro invest in very short-term assets so their risk is near to zero. Long-term Fondtesoro invest in longer-term bonds, so they tend to offer a higher return in exchange for the investor taking on more risk. Fondtesoro Plus are balanced fixed-income funds that invest up to 30% in equity. Accordingly, they have more risk than the previous two products, but they offer higher returns.

The agreements signed with fund managers cap the fees applicable to each Fondtesoro category, as we can see from the above table. They also specify that redemption fees may only be applied to units that have been in the holder's possession for less than a year, and may not exceed 1% of the redeemed amount. Finally, in the event that the units withdrawn have been held for less than 30 days, investors may face surcharge of up to 2%, payable to the fund. In reality, most Fondtesoro apply neither redemption fees nor this additional surcharge.

TYPE	MINIMUM INVESTMENT IN CENTRAL GOVERNMENT DEBT	MAXIMUM INVESTMENT IN OTHER FIXED-INCOME SECURITIES	MAXIMUM INVESTMENT IN OTHER FIXED-INCOME AND EQUITY	MAXIMUM MANAGEMENT AND CUSTODY FEES
Short-Term Fondtesoro	70%	30%	-	1,05%
Long-Term Fondtesoro	70%	30%	-	1,25%
Fondtesoro Plus	70%	-	30%	1,35%



December 2026

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
49		1	2	3	4	5	6
50	7	8	9	10*	11	12	13
51	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
52	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
53	28	29	30	31			

1	6 and 12-month Letras del Tesoro	10*	17	Bonos and Obligaciones del Estado
9	3 and 9-month Letras del Tesoro	25	26	Target holiday

Auctions	Letras 6 and 12	Letras 3 and 9	Bonos and Obligaciones	Bonos and Obligaciones
Bids**	27/11/2026	04/12/2026	09/12/2026	16/12/2026
Auctions	01/12/2026	09/12/2026	10/12/2026*	17/12/2026
Issuance	04/12/2026	11/12/2026	15/12/2026	22/12/2026

* May include inflation-linked Bonos and Obligaciones.

** Individual Direct Account Holders in Banco de España before 14:00 (Spanish mainland time). Members of the Public Debt Primary Market registered before Banco de España, from 8:30 to 10:00 on the auction date. Primary dealers have an extra half hour (until 10:30) in which to present their bids.



Taxation of spanish treasury securities

PERSONAL INCOME TAX

- **LETRAS DEL TESORO.** Income raised by the investor is calculated as the difference between the amount paid for the bill and the amount received from its sale or redemption. This capital income is declared as savings income in the year the bill is sold or redeemed and is not liable for withholding tax. Savings income pays a tax rate of 19%¹.
- **BONOS AND OBLIGACIONES DEL ESTADO.** Coupon payments are treated as capital income and subject to withholding tax of 19%. Income from the sale or redemption of these securities is likewise considered capital income, but is not subject to withholding tax, except in the case of “coupon-washing”^{2,3} operations. All such sums are declared under savings income and taxed at a rate of 19%¹.
- **STRIPS.** The difference between the acquisition Price and the sale, redemption or reimbursement price is treated as capital income subject to withholding tax, and taxed as savings income at 19%¹.
- **REPOS.** Sale and repurchase agreements on Treasury Securities generate a capital income which should be reported as the difference between the sale price agreed with the financial entity and the purchase price. Such sums are likewise declared as savings income and taxable at 19%¹. Generally speaking, income from repos is not liable for withholding tax.
- **FONDTESOROS.** Fondtesoro holdings generate capital gains or losses the moment units are sold or redeemed.⁴ Capital gains are subject to a withholding tax of 19% and taxed as savings income at the standard rate (19%¹).

CORPORATE INCOME TAX

The income earned by corporate taxpayers on any type of Treasury Securities will be taxed at the corresponding rate, normally the standard rate of 25%.

In general, the income on Treasury Securities held by corporate income taxpayers is not liable for withholding tax. The exceptions are the income raised from financial accounts based on Treasury Securities or gains on the sale or redemption of Fondtesoro holdings, which save in special cases, will be subject to a 19% withholding tax.

NON RESIDENTS

Non-resident individuals or entities are exempt from paying Spanish tax on the income raised from Public Debt holdings, provided they do not operate through a permanent establishment in Spain.

1. The first €6,000 euros of the taxable income are taxed at a rate of 19%, between 6,000 euros and 50,000 euros at 21%, between 50,000 euros and 200,000 euros at 27%, and thereafter taxed at 30%.

2. The income raised from the sale of these securities by personal income taxpayers or non-resident individuals or entities shall be liable for withholding tax on the accrued interest when such sales are concluded in the 30 days immediately preceding coupon payments.

3. Inflation-linked Bonos and Obligaciones are mixed-yield assets. Income earned on their sale or redemption is subject to withholding tax unless it comes within the terms of Article 91.4 of Royal Decree 439/2007, dated March 30, approving the Personal Income Tax Regulation and amending the Regulation of Pension Funds and Plans, approved by Royal decree 304/2004 of February 20, with regard to their consideration as assets with an explicit yield.

4. The portion of capital gains generated before January 20, 2006 and arising from units acquired before December 31, 1994 qualifies for a 14.28% reduction (The reduction is limited to the portion of gains corresponding to assets qualifying for the application of abatement coefficients sold after January 1, 2015 for the sum of no more than 400,000 euros) for each year of holding beyond two years. For this purpose, the number of years will be taken as those elapsing from the acquisition date to December 31, 1996, rounded upwards.

(Tax treatment according to legislation as in 2026).



January 2027

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
53					1	2	3
1	4	5	6	7*	8	9	10
2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
3	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
4	25	26	27	28	29	30	31

- 12** 6 and 12-month Letras del Tesoro **7*** **21** Bonos and Obligaciones del Estado
- 19** 3 and 9-month Letras del Tesoro **1** Target holiday

Auctions	Letras 6 and 12	Letras 3 and 9	Bonos and Obligaciones	Bonos and Obligaciones
Bids**	08/01/2027	15/01/2027	05/01/2027	20/01/2027
Auctions	12/01/2027	19/01/2027	07/01/2027*	21/01/2027
Issuance	15/01/2027	22/01/2027	12/01/2027	26/01/2027

* May include inflation-linked Bonos and Obligaciones.

** Individual Direct Account Holders in Banco de España before 14:00 (Spanish mainland time). Members of the Public Debt Primary Market registered before Banco de España, from 8:30 to 10:00 on the auction date. Primary dealers have an extra half hour (until 10:30) in which to present their bids.

Primary dealers



Tesoro
Público

BONOS & OBLIGACIONES PRIMARY DEALERS

ENTITY	TELEPHONE	BLOOMBERG PAGE	REUTERS PAGE
Banco Bilbao Vizcaya Argentaria, S.A.	+34 91 374 5104	BBGX	
Banco Santander, S.A.	+34 91 257 2040	BSGB	
Bankinter, S.A.	+34 91 339 7842	BKT	
Barclays Bank Ireland PLC.	+44 207 773 8903	BXEG	BARCEGB
BNP Paribas, S.A.	+44 207 595 8695 +44 207 595 1276	BPEG	
Caixabank, S.A.	+34 93 404 6305	CAIX	
Citibank Europe PLC	+44 207 986 1514 +33 176 760 249	CGEG	
Commerzbank, A.G.	+49 69 1362 3975	CBGV	
Cecabank, S.A.	+34 91 596 5714	CECA	
Credit Agricole CIB	+33 141 897 208	CALY	CAGR
Deutsche Bank, A.G.	+44 207 547 0001 +44 207 545 9943	DABB	
Goldman Sachs Bank Europe	+33 142 121 000 +33 142 121 698	GSGB	
HSBC Continental Europe	+33 140 709 425	HSED	HSBCBOND1 HSBCBOND2
JP Morgan SE	+49 697124 1927 +33 187 032 590	JPGX	-
Morgan Stanley Europe SE	+44 207 677 9877	MSEG	MSXL
Natixis	+33 158 551 442 +33 158 552 061 +33 158 558 354	NXIG4	NXIP
Nomura Financial Products Europe GMBH	+44 207 103 0051	NOMX NOEB	
Société Générale	+33 142 135 047	SXGV	SGGOVT

LETRAS DEL TESORO PRIMARY DEALERS

ENTITY	TELEPHONE	BLOOMBERG PAGE	REUTERS PAGE
Banco Bilbao Vizcaya Argentaria, S.A.	+34 91 537 8285	BBGX	
Banco Cooperativo Español SA	+34 91 595 6739 +34 91 595 6740 +34 91 595 6738 +34 91 595 6849	BCOE	-
Banco Santander, S.A.	+34 91 257 2065	BSGB	
Bankinter, S.A.	+34 91 339 7842	BKT	
Barclays Bank Ireland PLC.	+ 33 144 583 243 + 33 144 588 926	BXEG	BARCEGB
BNP Paribas, S.A.	+33 142 981 161 +33 142 987 498	BPEG	
Caixabank, S.A.	+34 93 404 6305	CAIX	
Citibank Europe PLC	+44 203 569 3855 +33 176 760 249	CGEG	
Commerzbank, A.G.	+49 691 364 2257	CBTB	
Cecabank, S.A.	+34 91 596 5714	CECA	
Credit Agricole CIB	+33 141 897 128	CALY	CAGR
Deutsche Bank, A.G.	+44 207 547 9954 +49 699 103 2853	DABB	
Goldman Sachs Bank Europe	+44 740 881 5244	GSGB	
HSBC Continental Europe	+33 140 703 473	HSED	HSBCBOND1 HSBCBOND2
JP Morgan SE	+49 697 124 1927 +33 187 032 590	JPEX	-
Morgan Stanley Europe SE	+44 207 677 9877	MSEG	MSXL
Natixis	+33 158 558 354 +33 158 551 442	NXIG4	NXIP
Nomura Financial Products Europe GMBH	+44 207 103 2776	NOTB	
Société Générale	+33 142 135 047	SXGV	SGGOVT